**Project 2 – Unit 3 – Past Simple**

**PAST SIMPLE** – minulý čas prostý

* význam: vyjadřuje děj, který se stal v daný čas v minulosti
* často se používá s časovými údaji: **last** week (**minulý** týden), three days **ago** (**před** třemi dny), **yesterday** (**včera**), konkrétní den **on Monday**, čas **at half past two**, měsíc **in December**, apod.
* tvary:

**KLADNÉ TVARY**

1) k pravidelnému slovesu v infinitivu přidáme koncovku **– ed** pro všechny osoby

watch – watch**ed**, play – play**ed**, clean – clean**ed**, brush – brush**ed**, wash – wash**ed**

**! výslovnost** sloves končících na -t nebo -d je **/id/** want – wanted, need – needed, visit – visited

**! spelling** je uněkterých pravidelných sloves s výjimkami:

* slovesa končící na – e připojují pouze -d close – closed
* slovesa končící na samohlásku-souhlásku, konečnou souhlásku zdvojují

stop – sto**pped**, travel – trave**lled**, rob – ro**bbed**

* slovesa končící na – y po souhlásce se změkčují

study – stud**ied**, carry – carr**ied**

**A. Doplň sloveso v minulém čase – pravidelná slovesa (unit 3B):**

I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ football yesterday (play). I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ television at the weekend (watch). We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to music on Sunday morning (listen). I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the car all the afternoon (clean). She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her mum with shopping yesterday (help). I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ be a singer when I grow up (want). He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ English for a week before the exam (practise). They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their friends in London last summer (visit). We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the Caribbean last holiday (travel). On the way home we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for lunch at McDonald’s (stop).

<https://www.liveworksheets.com/worksheets/en/English_as_a_Second_Language_(ESL)/Past_simple/Past_simple._Regular_verbs._ba5022ls>

2) nepravidelné slovesa – naučit se zpaměti, viz. přehled v pracovním sešitu str. 79

have – had, write – wrote, sleep – slept, get – got, go – went, do – did

**B. Doplň sloveso v minulém čase – nepravidelná slovesa (unit 3C):**

I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ early in the morning (leave). She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her leg when she was skiing on Saturday (break). They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their passports (forget). We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to Croatia for our holiday last summer (go). I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my homework after lunch (do). My mum \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a headache last evening (have). I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cereal and milk for my breakfast (eat). My parents \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ me to the ZOO at the weekend (take). We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ our way back to the hotel (lose) but with the help of other people we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ back in time for dinner (get).

<https://www.liveworksheets.com/worksheets/en/English_as_a_Second_Language_(ESL)/Past_simple/Past_simple_qj32168xz>

<https://www.liveworksheets.com/worksheets/en/English_as_a_Second_Language_(ESL)/Past_simple/Past_Simple_Tense_id1688eh>

<https://www.liveworksheets.com/worksheets/en/English_as_a_Second_Language_(ESL)/Irregular_verbs/PAST_SIMPLE_(irregular_verbs)_qf7369tb>

**ZÁPORNÉ TVARY – po 31. 3.**

tvoří se stejně pro pravidelná i nepravidelná slovesa pomocí DID NOT = DIDN’T a infinitivu významového slovesa pro všechny osoby

play**ed** – **didn’t** play, want**ed** – **didn’t** want, look**ed** – **didn’t** look, stopp**ed** – **didn’t** stop, studi**ed** – **didn’t** study x **had** – **didn’t** have, **got** – **didn’t** get, **broke** – **didn’t** break, **lost** – **didn’t** lose, **did** – **didn’t** do

**C. Věty ze cvičení A. a B. přepiš do záporu (unit 3C po 31. 3.).**

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<https://www.liveworksheets.com/worksheets/en/English_as_a_Second_Language_(ESL)/Past_simple/Past_simple_tense_dc110kf>

**TVAR OTÁZKY A ODPOVĚDI (unit 3D, po 31. 3.).**

tvoří se stejně pro pravidelná i nepravidelná slovesa pomocí pomocného slovesa DID a infinitivu významového slovesa pro všechny osoby

**Did** you play…? **Did** she study…? **Did** we get…? **Did** I want…? **Did** they go…?

**Ano x ne otázky**: Did you sleep well? 😊 Yes, I did. x ☹No, I didn’t.

**Doplňující otázky** (Wh-words questions): Where did you go on holiday last summer? We went to Greece.

**D1. Vytvoř otázky a krátké odpovědi.**

I had a great holiday. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_? Yes, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

We went to the cinema. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_? No, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

You liked the film. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_? Yes, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

He got a new bike. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_? No, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

She watched the news. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_? No, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

They loved his songs. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_? Yes, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

Jack wanted to be a doctor. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_? Yes, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

My parents lived in Prague. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_? No, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

I lost my keys yesterday. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_? Yes, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

She played tennis at the weekend. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_? No, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

**D2. Vytvoř otázky, nezapomeň na pomocné sloveso DID a vymysli odpovědi.**

When / you / go / to the cinema? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

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What / you / see at the cinema? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

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Who / she / visit at the weekend? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

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Where / they / live / ten years ago? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

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How / he / break his arm? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

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Why / I / study English yesterday? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

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<https://www.liveworksheets.com/worksheets/en/English_as_a_Second_Language_(ESL)/Past_simple_questions/WAS-WERE_and_DID_questions_ap31441ck>

<https://www.liveworksheets.com/worksheets/en/English_language/WH_-questions/WH_-_questions_fc27565of>